Nayuki Holdings Limited 2023 Annual Results Presentation

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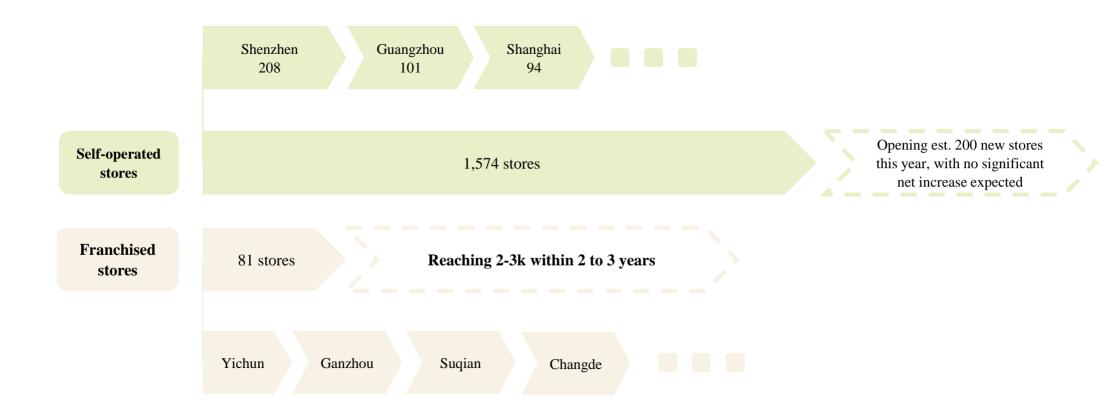
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I. Business overview

Penetrating low-tier cities by franchising



奈雪 的茶

Franchised store recorded favorable performance















South and Central China had better profitability, and cities with a higher proportion of fixed costs were more affected

中华人民共和国



	For the year ended 31 Dec				
		2023	2022	2023	2022
	Number of same stores (1) (#)		sales per store 3'000)	Store- operating (%	margin (2)
Shenzhen	143	16.0	17.4	23.4%	17.7%
Shanghai	57	11.5	11.1	14.0%	3.6%
Guangzhou	68	11.5	12.4	18.7%	13.4%
Wuhan	51	10.7	11.5	19.0%	11.3%
Xi'an	38	13.1	13.6	25.0%	18.4%
Beijing	54	11.9	11.5	12.5%	4.9%

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First-tier, third-tier and other cities had higher profit margins relatively

As at and for the year ended 31 Dec 2023

	Number of teahouses (1) (#)	Average daily sales per teahouse (RMB'000)	Store-level operating margin ⁽²⁾ (%)
Type-I teahouses	1,105	11.1	18.3
Type-II teahouses	288	8.5	20.4

As at and for the year ended 31 Dec 2023

	Number of teahouses (1) (#)	Average daily sales per teahouse (RMB'000)	Store-level operating margin ⁽²⁾ (%)
1 st tier cities	480	12.7	19.6
New 1 st tier cities	480	9.5	17.3
2 nd tier cities	302	9.6	18.1
3 rd tier and other cities	131	9.7	19.6



Number of members continued to grow, and member activity and repurchase rates to improve





^{*} Repurchase rate: the monthly average of the proportion of members who purchased company products at least once per month to members who purchased at least twice during the period.

Focused on health and professional quality; reshaped classics and launch Nayuki's drinkable perfume - "Nayuki Fragrant Octet" series

- Consumers in overseas markets also pay attention to health, and Nayuki has the professional ability to quickly localize;
- Based on consumer feedback, the most representative eight tea drinks, namely, "Nayuki Fragrant Octet", were selected;
- The formulas of all tea drinks have been upgraded to allow more young people to experience the charm of traditional tea aroma.



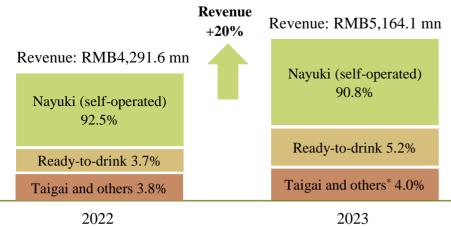


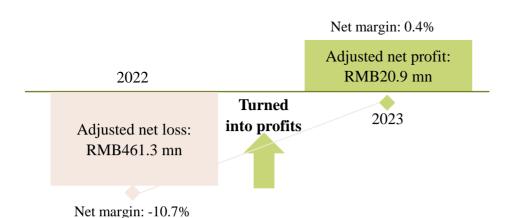


II. Financial performance

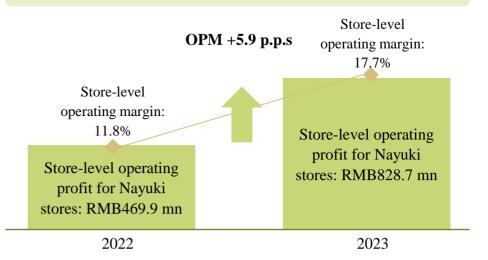
Maintained satisfactory store-level profitability, helping to turn losses into profits throughout the year

Significant revenue growth led to full year profits

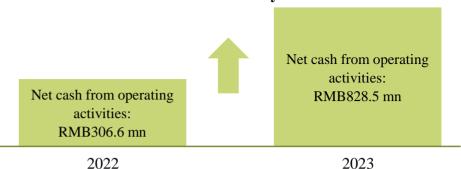




Stores maintained satisfactory profitability



OCF+170%, achieving positive free cash flow for the whole year







The proportion of bakery products has further declined, while the proportion of takeaway has remained relatively stable

Freshly-made tea drinks 73.0%	Baked goods sales maintained stable but % is lower	Freshly-made tea drinks 73.1%	
Baked goods 18.1%		Baked goods 13.7%	
Ready-to-drink 3.7% Others 5.2%		Ready-to-drink 5.2% Others 8%	
2022		2023	
In-store cashier 19.1%	Delivery order % decreased	In-store cashier 14.5%	
In-store cashier 19.1% Pickup orders on mini programs 34.6%	Delivery order % decreased rapidly after end of pandemic, and rebounded slightly afterwards	In-store cashier 14.5% Pickup orders on mini programs 43.6%	
Pickup orders on mini programs	rapidly after end of pandemic, and	Pickup orders on mini programs	





Cost optimization achieved considerable results

(RMB mn; %)	2023	2022
Revenue	5,164.1	4,291.6
Cost of materials	1,699.4	1,416.1
% of revenue	32.9%	33.0%
Staff costs:	1,403.9	1,362.1
% of revenue	27.2%	31.7%
Nayuki teahouses	954.6	931.1
% of Nayuki revenue 🗡	20.3%	23.5%
Ready-to-drink	73.4	Not disclosed
% of RTD revenue	27.5%	N/A
Headquarters	375.9	402.5
% of revenue	7.3%	9.4%
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	411.6	434.9
% of revenue	8.0%	10.1%
Other rentals and related expenses	306.3	229.0
% of revenue	5.9%	5.3%

	2023	2022
Ready-to-drink	304.4	263.2
% of RTD revenue 🔷	5.9%	6.1%
Headquarters	165.8	142.9
% of revenue	3.2%	3.3%
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	392.6	380.5
% of revenue	7.6%	8.9%
Other rentals and related expenses	143.9	113.6
% of revenue	2.8%	2.6%
Ready-to-drink	140.8	123.1
% of RTD revenue 🔷	2.7%	2.9%
Headquarters	261.3	249.6
% of revenue	5.1%	5.8%
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	65.9	80.3
% of revenue	1.3%	1.8%



^{*} Mainly in the form of interest on lease liabilities as a non-cash item; the Company has no interest-bearing debt.

III. Outlook

Franchising to maintain rapid growth; low-double-digit new overseas stores

Maintain the goal of opening 2-3k franchised stores in 2-3 years

- The franchise policy was updated in February 2024, the investment requirement has been reduced by nearly half to RMB580,000, and the area requirement also reduced from 90 to 40 m²;
- As of now, there are about 400 prospective franchised stores;
- 2024 goal: high hundreds of franchise stores at the end of the year.

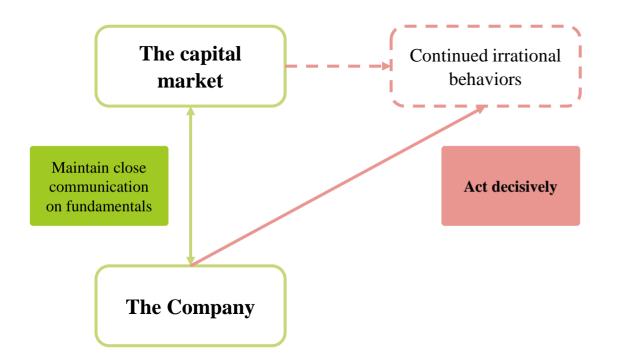
Go deep into Southeast Asia and enter the United Kingdom and the United States

- Plans to open stores in Hong Kong, China and Macau, China, as well as Southeast Asia, the United Kingdom, the United States and other countries and regions;
- Use self-operated stores to enter the markets, while franchising is a possibility in the future;
- 2024 goal: low-double-digit new overseas stores at the end of the year.

Revenue was under pressure, leading to labor cost rebounds, and store-level profitability still has room for improvement.

(%)	2023 management account	2022 management account	Remarks
Store-level labor costs	20.3	23.5	The guidance is that the labor cost rate will be stable within 20%. In 2H2023, the same store was under pressure and labor cost % rebounded slightly.
Real rent	14.5	15.5	Achieved the goal of maintaining the real rental cost rate within 15%
Delivery service fees	8.2	9.4	Delivery fee % remained relatively high
Cost of materials, Utility expenses, and D&A of other assets	39.3	39.7	The cost rate of raw materials remained stable; utility expenses are mostly floating costs, while D&A of other assets mostly fixed
Store-level operating margin	17.7	11.9	We remain committed to achieving our store-level operating margin goal of 20% or above

Repurchased ~HKD10mn, will continue to act decisively in the future



Repurchased ~3.51mn shares, or ~HKD10mn of the Company's shares during first two months of 2024

The Company has ~RMB2.98 bn in cash and deposits

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